

***Subject Headings added by Anthropological Literature*** (Revised 4/1/12)

*Anthropological Literature* has augmented the Library of Congress subject headings by adding, often more specific, headings, presented in the following list. Library of Congress subject headings were adopted for use by *Anthropological Literature* in 1986. Prior to 1986 Tozzer Library used “Anthropological subject headings”, available in manuscript version in Tozzer Library.

If the subject headings listed below are adopted by the Library of Congress, they are subsequently dropped from this list. Both Library of Congress and *Anthropological Literature* subject headings are subject to change.

Aceramic culture  
Adaptive strategies  
Age at death  
Age at first birth [*see* LC Maternal age]  
Age at marriage [*see* LC Marriage age]  
Age at menarche  
Age at puberty  
Age at weaning  
Agency (Anthropology)  
Agricultural land  
Allerod oscillation  
Anasazi culture  
Anastylosis  
Anatolia  
Animal burial  
Anthropogenic landscape  
Antler implements  
Archaeological artifacts  
Archaeological conservation  
Archaeological drawing  
Archaeological field schools  
Archaeological prospection  
Archaeologists’ writings  
Archaeology and ethnicity [*Ethnohistory as a research goal of excavation*]  
Archaeomagnetic dating  
Archaeomalacology  
Archaic Homo sapiens  
Archaic period, Early [Middle, Late]  
Arctic small tool tradition  
Ards

Ateline primates  
Atlatl weights  
Aurochs  
Austronesia  
Austronesians  
Autoethnography  
Awls  
Badegoulian industry  
Ball courts  
Bank and ditch enclosures  
Behavioral archaeology  
Behavioral ecology  
Beringia, Eastern  
Beringia, Western  
Bifaces  
Bioapatite  
Bioarchaeology  
Bioprospecting  
Biostratigraphy  
Bioturbation  
Birch bark  
Bladelets (Tools)  
Bone density  
Bride burning  
Bronze age, Early [Middle, Late]  
Brothels  
Brunhes-Matuyama (Paleomagnetic event)  
Burgage plots  
Burnt bone  
Burnt clay  
Burnt stones  
Butchering (Archaeology)  
Byzantine period  
C7 deficiency  
Caliche  
Carabelli feature  
Carnelian  
Cattle burial  
Cattle stealing  
Ceramic period  
Chaîne opératoire  
Chalcedony  
Chalcolithic period [*see also* Copper age]  
Chambered tombs  
Chassean culture  
Chatelperronian industry [or period]  
Children in prehistory  
Chronometry  
Cists (Burial)  
Clandestine excavations

Classic period  
 Clay artifacts  
 Clovis industry [*or period, not Clovis culture*]  
 Coastal geology  
 Cody complex  
 Collasuyu  
 Colonial period  
 Colonialism  
 Commemorative objects  
 Communal hunting  
 Comparative archaeology  
 Cordilleran ice sheet  
 Core-periphery relations  
 Craft specialization  
 Cranial capacity  
 Creolization  
 Cultural diversity  
 Cultural ecology  
 Cultural resource management [*see also LC*  
     Cultural property—Protection]  
 Culture contact  
 Cutmarks on bone  
 Cycladic period  
 Dalton period  
 Débitage  
 Deep sea cores  
 Deglaciation  
 Depositional processes (Archaeology)  
 Desert kites  
 Dinétah (Navajo homeland)  
 Early Stone age  
 Earplugs  
 Eastern Woodlands  
 Eemian interglacial period  
 Egyptian antiquities  
 Encephalization  
 Enclosures  
 Endocasts  
 Engraved stones  
 Environmental anthropology  
 Epigraphy  
 Epipaleolithic period  
 Ertebolle culture  
 Ethnicity in prehistory  
 Ethnography  
 Eustatic change  
 Everyday life  
 Evolutionary archaeology [*material culture,*  
     *economy, social structure of Plio-Pleistocene*  
     *hominids*]  
 Evolutionary sociology  
     [*human society in context of human evolution*]  
 Exchange networks  
 Facial attractiveness  
 Family planning  
 Federmesser industry  
 Feeding behavior in animals  
 Female figurines  
 Female primates  
 Field notes [*see also LC* Field recordings]  
 First Nations  
 Fluctuating asymmetry  
 Fluted points  
 Food processing, Prehistoric  
 Food sharing  
 Foot dominance in gait  
 Foraging  
 Foraging efficiency  
 Formative period  
 Gallery graves  
 Gauss-Matuyama (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Gender archaeology  
 Gene flow  
 Geochronology  
 Gerontocide  
 Glacial advance  
 Glacial maximum  
 Glass implements  
 Godparents  
 Gorny Altai  
 Grinding stones  
 Grooming hand clasp  
 Ground stone implements  
 Group size  
 Hafts  
 Hammerstones  
 Hand use in art  
 Haplotype diversity  
 Harris lines  
 Hellenistic period  
 Hepatoprotective agents  
 Heritage management  
 High altitude archaeology  
 Histomorphometry  
 Historical anthropology  
 Historical archaeology [*see also LC* Archaeology  
     and history]  
 History and myth  
 Hominins  
 Hominoids

Honor and shame  
 Horizon, Early  
 Horizon, Late  
 Horizon, Middle  
 Horncores  
 Horse burial  
 Identity (Anthropological concept)  
 Illicit trade in... [art, antiquities, etc]  
 Imaginary, The  
 Impressed ware  
 Indigenous archaeologists  
 Initial period [only for South America]  
 Interglacial period  
 Intermediate area  
 Intermediate period, Early  
 Intermediate period, Late  
 Interstadials  
 Isonymy  
 Ivory beads  
 Jemdet Nasr period  
 Knuckle-walking  
 Lake levels  
 Lanceolate points  
 Language and archaeology  
 Language and cognition  
 Laser scanning in archaeology  
 Last Glacial Maximum  
 Late Stone age [only for Africa]  
 Later Stone age [only for Africa]  
 Leaf points  
 Leaping in primates  
 Leather artifacts  
 Levallois technology (Archaeology)  
 Levant  
 Lichenometry  
 Life history theory  
 Limb bones  
 Lithic industry  
 Lithic reduction sequence  
 Lithic technology  
 Little Ice Age  
 Locality  
 Loom weights  
 Lower to Middle Paleolithic transition  
 Luminol  
 Lunar cycle  
 Maghreb  
 Male primates  
 Manuports  
 Marabouts  
 Maritime archaeology  
 Maya 'collapse'  
 Maya highlands  
 Maya lowlands  
 Medical pluralism  
 Mediterranean diet  
 Megafauna  
 Meganthropus  
 Mesoamerica  
 Mesolithic-Neolithic transition  
 Mesopotamia  
 Metapodials  
 Micoquian industry  
 Microevolution  
 Microfauna  
 Microfossils  
 Microliths  
 Microwear (Archaeology)  
 Middle Stone age [*only for Africa*]  
 Middle to Upper Paleolithic transition  
 Migration period  
 Migration routes  
 Minimum number of individuals [*MNI in the lit.: used only in zooarchaeology, for bone*]  
 MIS (Marine isotope stage) #  
 Mobiliary art  
 Mode of production  
 Modernity (Anthropology)  
 Modernization  
 Molecular anthropology  
 Morphometrics  
 Mountain archaeology  
 Movius line  
 Mudbrick  
 Mummification  
 Museums and war  
 Narrative and memory  
 Neolithic (PPNA) period  
 Neolithic (PPNB) period  
 Neolithic (PPNC) period  
 Neuroarchaeology  
 New World archaeology  
 North America, Eastern  
 OIS (Oxygen isotope stage) #  
 Old World archaeology  
 Oldowan industry  
 Olduvai (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Open-air sites  
 Oppida  
 Optimal foraging theory (Anthropology)

Organic materials (Archaeology)  
 Osteology  
 Osteometry  
 Ovens, Prehistoric  
 Ovicaprids  
 Owl pellets  
 Paddles  
 Painted pebbles  
 Pair bond  
 Paleo-Americans  
 Paleodemography  
 Paleoeconomy  
 Paleolithic period, Middle  
 Paleolithic period, Upper  
 Paleolithic-Neolithic transition [*only East Asia*]  
 Paleoneurology  
 Paleoprimatology  
 Parental investment  
 Passage graves  
 Paternal investment  
 Patrilocal residence  
 Pelage  
 Peopling of... [the Americas, Australia, etc.]  
 Perforated stones  
 Pit burials  
 Place (Anthropology)  
 Plastered skulls  
 Platyrrhines  
 Pleiotropy  
 Political economy  
 Pollen cores  
 Porotic hyperostosis  
 Postclassic period  
 Postcolonial period  
 Post-depositional processes (Archaeology)  
 Postglacial period  
 Post-processual archaeology  
 Postsocialism  
 Potsherds  
 Preceramic period  
 Preclassic period  
 Pre-Clovis industry  
 Pre-Columbian period  
 Precontact period  
 Predynastic period [*for Egypt*]  
 Prehistory  
 Prepottery Neolithic period  
 Prestige goods  
 Primate ecology  
 Primate population genetics  
 Primatology  
 Protohistoric period  
 Public anthropology  
 Public archaeology  
 Pyramid schemes  
 Québécois  
 Radiocarbon dates  
 Rancholabrean fauna  
 Reburial  
 Reflexivity (Social sciences)  
 Religion and anthropology  
 Residues (Archaeology)  
 Resistance (Social Sciences)  
 Resistivity surveying  
 Rice farming  
 Rock art  
 Rock carvings [*see also* Petroglyphs]  
 Rock-cut tombs  
 Rockshelters  
 Roman archaeology [*excavation and analysis of Roman antiquities*]  
 Roman period  
 Sacred objects [*see also* Religious articles]  
 Samples (Archaeology)  
 Scavengers (Archaeology)  
 Scent-marking  
 Seal impressions  
 Season of death  
 Secondary sex characteristics  
 Sedentism  
 Sediment accumulation rate  
 Sediment cores  
 Sexual dimorphism (Hominids) [Human beings, Primates, *etc*]  
 Shell middens  
 Single nucleotide polymorphisms  
 Site formation processes  
 Sites (Archaeology)  
 Skeletal markers  
 Skinner box  
 Social anthropology [*see also* Ethnology]  
 Social space  
 Sociocultural anthropology [*see also* Ethnology]  
 Space utilization  
 Spearthrowers [*used in European Upper Paleolithic*]  
 Speciation  
 Squatting position  
 Starch grains  
 Stone beads

Storage pits  
 Stratigraphy (Archaeology)  
 Strepsirrhines  
 Structures, Prehistoric  
 Style (Anthropology)  
 Subalternity (Anthropology)  
 Submerged sites (Archaeology)  
 Subsistence strategy  
 Superposition (Rock art)  
 Surface finds  
 Swiderian industry  
 Synthetic hormones  
 Tanged points  
 Temper (Pottery)  
 Termination rituals  
 Throwing  
 Timber grave culture  
 Toothmarks  
 Torcs  
 Trade goods  
 Traders  
 Traditional knowledge [*see also* Ethnoscience]  
 Traditional religions  
 Traditional technology  
 Traditional values  
 Transculturalism  
 Trophy heads  
 Typology (Archaeology)  
 Ur III period  
 Urn burials  
 Villafranchian fauna  
 Vinland map  
 Volcanic activity  
 Wallace's Line  
 Warfare, Ancient or Prehistoric  
 Weichselian glaciation  
 Wisconsin glaciation  
 Women's empowerment  
 Wooden artifacts  
 World-systems theory  
 Younger Dryas  
 Zooarchaeology  
 Zoomorphism  
 Zoopharmacognosy

## sub-headings

Aesthetic aspects  
 Biocultural aspects  
 Cultivation [*under plant types*]  
 Cultural aspects  
 Curation [*under Stone implements*]  
 Deciphering  
 Epicondyle [*under bone names, e.g., Humerus*]  
 Evolutionary aspects  
 Explanatory models [*under discipline*]  
 Functional aspects  
 Genetics [*under social or ethnic groups*]  
 Identity [*under social or ethnic groups*]  
 Length  
 Linguistic aspects  
 Media coverage  
 Micromorphology  
 Predictive models  
 Provenance  
 Refitting [*under Stone implements, Animal remains*  
 (Archaeology), Bones, Pottery]  
 Socioeconomic aspects [conditions, factors]  
 Sociopolitical aspects  
 Technological aspects  
 Use wear traces [*under Stone implements, Bone*  
 implements, Pottery]  
 Vision [*under animals, such as lemurs*]  
 Visual aspects

[*under Pottery or Ceramics*]:  
 --Stamped decoration  
 --Incised decoration  
 --Painted decoration  
 --Impressed decoration