

***Subject Headings added by Anthropological Literature*** (Revised 11/21/08)

*Anthropological Literature* has augmented the Library of Congress subject headings by adding, often more specific, headings, presented in the following list. Library of Congress subject headings were adopted for use by *Anthropological Literature* in 1986. Prior to 1986 Tozzer Library used “Anthropological subject headings”, available in manuscript version in Tozzer Library.

If the subject headings listed below are adopted by the Library of Congress, they are subsequently dropped from this list. Both Library of Congress and *Anthropological Literature* subject headings are subject to change, usually by addition.

See scope notes/alternate words in square brackets.

Abenaki diaspora  
Academic architecture  
Academic disciplines  
Accession ceremony  
Aceramic culture  
Acheulian industry [*or period, not culture*]  
Acoustic techniques  
Acute retroviral syndrome  
Adaptation  
Adaptive strategies  
Aesthetic objects  
Age at death  
Age at first birth  
Age at marriage [*see LC Marriage age*]  
Age at menarche  
Age at puberty  
Age at weaning  
Age differences in marriage  
Agency (Anthropology)  
Age-sex ratio  
Agricultural land  
Alder pollen  
Aletory landscape  
Allerod oscillation  
Altithermal  
Amino acid racemization  
Anastylosis  
Anasazi culture  
Anatolia  
Anglian glaciation

Anglicisms  
Animal burial  
Animal resources conservation  
Animal tooth beads  
Anthropogenic landscape  
Anthropological concepts  
Antiquities, Romano-British  
Antarctic regions  
Antler implements  
Apicolabials (Speech)  
Approximate entropy  
Arboreal locomotion  
Archaeological artifacts  
Archaeological conservation  
Archaeological drawing  
Archaeological field schools  
Archaeological prospection  
Archaeologists' writings  
Archaeology and ethnicity [*Ethnohistory as a research goal of excavation*]  
Archaeology college graduates  
Archaeomalacology  
Archaeomagnetic dating  
Archaic Homo sapiens  
Archaic period, Early [Middle, Late]  
Arctic small tool tradition  
Ards  
Articular tubercle  
Ateline primates  
Atlatl weights  
Aurochs  
Austronesia  
Austronesians  
Autoethnography  
Automatic drawing  
Awls  
Badegoulian industry  
Ball courts  
Bamboo salt  
Bank and ditch enclosures  
Battlefield archaeology  
Behavioral archaeology  
Behavioral ecology  
Beringia, Eastern  
Beringia, Western  
Beryllium exposure dating  
Biblical archaeology [*Excavation used to study events mentioned in the Bible*]  
Bifaces  
Binary haplotypes

Bioapatite  
 Bioarchaeology  
 Bioprospecting  
 Biosilicates  
 Biostratigraphy  
 Biotinase  
 Bioturbation  
 Birch bark  
 Bird beaks  
 Bison hunting  
 Bladelets (Tools)  
 Blake (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Blank carbon  
 Boat burials  
 Bone atrophy  
 Bone density  
 Bone setting (Orthopedics)  
 Border regions  
 Border theory  
 Bow drills  
 Brick kilns  
 Bride burning  
 Bronze age, Early [Middle, Late]  
 Bronze vessels  
 Brothels  
 Brunhes-Matuyama (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Burnt bone  
 Burnt clay  
 Burnt offerings  
 Burnt stones  
 Butchering (Archaeology)  
 Byzantine period  
 C7 deficiency  
 Caliche  
 Carabelli feature  
 Cardial ware  
 Carnelian  
 Çatalhöyük (Turkey) [*use instead of Çatal Mound*]  
 Cattle burial  
 Cattle stealing  
 Causatives (Linguistics)  
 Central Plains tradition  
 Ceramic period  
 Ceramic rings  
 Ceremonial precincts  
 Cesium magnetometry  
 Chaîne opératoire  
 Chalcedony  
 Chalcolithic period [*see also* Copper age]  
 Chambered tombs  
 Chassean culture  
 Chatelperronian industry [or period]  
 Chemical cleaning  
 Children at risk  
 Children in prehistory  
 Choreometrics  
 Choule (Game)  
 Chromosome #  
 Chronoclines  
 Chronometry  
 Cists (Burial)  
 Clactonian industry  
 Clandestine excavations  
 Classic period  
 Clay artifacts  
 Clay slip  
 Clitter  
 Closed societies  
 Clovis industry [*or period, not Clovis culture*]  
 Coastal geology  
 Cody complex  
 Cognitive linguistics  
 Cohabitation  
 Collasuyu  
 Collective burial [*implies many, often successive, burials together in one place; see also Multiple burial; both are used mainly for Ancient or Prehistoric interments*]  
 College graduates, Recent  
 Colonial period  
 Colonialism  
 Combat zones  
 Combustion metamorphism  
 Commemorative objects  
 Commemorative rites and ceremonies  
 Communal hunting  
 Communal property  
 Community  
 Community and state  
 Community-supported agriculture  
 Comparative archaeology  
 Composite implements  
 Consolidants  
 Contested land  
 Coral  
 Cordilleran ice sheet  
 Core-periphery relations  
 Coronary sinus  
 Cortical hyperstosis, Infantile  
 Cortical index

Craft specialization  
 Crafts  
 Cranial capacity  
 Creolization  
 Cromerian  
 Cropmarks  
 Crossover immuno-electrophoresis  
 Cross-cousin marriage  
 Cryptotephra  
 Cultural diversity  
 Cultural ecology  
 Cultural markers  
 Cultural models  
 Cultural psychology [*use LC Ethnopsychology, Cultural psychiatry, or Personality and culture*]  
 Cultural resources management [*see also LC Cultural property—Protection*]  
 Cultural studies  
 Culture concept  
 Culture contact  
 Culture theory  
 Cupules  
 Cusp number  
 Cutmarks on bone  
 Cycladic period  
 Dalton period  
 Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles  
 Deadmond bison robe  
 Débitage  
 Debrachycephalisation  
 Deep sea cores  
 Deglaciation  
 Delusional pregnancy  
 Depositional processes (Archaeology)  
 Descriptives  
 Desert kites  
 Devensian glaciation  
 Dialectometry  
 Diamicton  
 Dimples  
 Dinétah (Navajo homeland)  
 Directly observed therapy  
 Disease prevention  
 Doggerland  
 Domestication processes  
 Domestic space  
 Drunkenness in literature [*use LC Alcoholism in literature*]  
 Dung  
 Early state  
 Early Stone age  
 Earthen walls  
 Eastern woodlands  
 Ecoarchaeology  
 Ecoarchaeometry  
 Ecodisasters [*use LC Environmental disasters*]  
 Ecodynamics  
 Ecological diversity [*see also LC Biodiversity*]  
 Ecological farming  
 Economic reform  
 Eemian interglacial period  
 Egyptian antiquities  
 Electrical tomography  
 El-Wad Cave (Israel)  
 El-Wad points  
 Emotions in teenagers  
 Encephalization  
 Enclosures  
 Endangered cultures  
 Endocasts  
 Engraved stones  
 Environmental anthropology  
 Ephemera  
 Epigraphy  
 Epipaleolithic period  
 Ertebolle culture  
 Ethnic food  
 Ethnicity in prehistory  
 Ethnographic objects  
 Ethnography  
 Ethnophysiology [*see also LC Anthropometry*]  
 Ethnotourism [*see also LC Culture and tourism*]  
 Ethyl acetate  
 Europe, Northwest  
 Europe, Southeast  
 Eustatic change  
 Everyday life  
 Evolutionary archaeology [*material culture, economy, social structure of Plio-Pleistocene homiinds*]  
 Evolutionary sociology [*human society in context of human evolution*]  
 Excarnation  
 Exchange networks  
 Experimental archaeology  
 Expiratory volume  
 Facial attractiveness  
 Factions  
 Family characteristics

Family planning  
 Federmesser industry  
 Feeding behavior in animals  
 Female figurines  
 Female infanticide  
 Female primates  
 Fennoscandia  
 Fetal macrosomia  
 Fibulae (Archaeology) [*use instead of LC singular*  
     Fibula (Archaeology)]  
 Field walking  
 Fieldwork  
 Film makers  
 First Nations  
 Flaying  
 Flirtation [*use LC Flirting*]  
 Fluctuating asymmetry  
 Fluted points  
 Fly whisks  
 Folk culture  
 Food group separation  
 Food processing, Prehistoric  
 Food production  
 Food sharing  
 Foot dominance in gait  
 Foraging  
 Foraging efficiency  
 Forced feeding  
 Formative period  
 Foster families  
 Frontier formation (History)  
 Functional morphology  
 Gallery graves  
 Gas generators  
 Gauss-Matuyama (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Gender archaeology  
 Gene flow  
 Genetic testing  
 Geochronology  
 Geodetic surveying  
 Germanic antiquities  
 Gerontocide  
 Gestational length  
 Glacial advance  
 Glacial maximum  
 Glacial periods  
 Glacial tectonics  
 Glass implements  
 Gloss  
 Godparents  
 Gonial angle (Anatomy)  
 Gorny Altai  
 Gram Panchayat  
 Great halls  
 Grinding stones  
 Grooming hand clasp  
 Grooves  
 Ground stone implements  
 Group fear  
 Group size  
 Guile  
 Hafts  
 Hammerstones  
 Hand clasp  
 Hand use in art  
 Hand-clapping  
 Haplotype diversity  
 Harris lines  
 Harris Matrix  
 Hatchets  
 Head jars (Grave goods)  
 Hebrews  
 Heinrich events  
 Hellenistic period  
 Hengelo interstadial  
 Hepatoprotective agents  
 High altitude archaeology  
 Hispanics  
 Histomphometry  
 Historic resources  
 Historic resources conservation  
 Historical anthropology  
 Historical archaeology [*see also LC Archaeology*  
     and history]  
 Historical consciousness  
 Historical period  
 History and myth  
 History of science [*see also LC Science--*  
     Historiography]  
 HLA genotypes  
 Home shopping [*see also LC Teleshopping*]  
 Hominins  
 Hominoids  
 Honor and shame  
 Horizon, Early  
 Horizon, Late  
 Horizon, Middle  
 Horncores  
 Horse burial  
 Horse dance

Household objects  
Hoxnian interglacial period  
Hunters and gatherers [*see also LC* Hunting and gathering societies]  
Hunting landscape  
Hyperammonemia  
Hypogea  
Hypothermic stress  
Identity (Anthropological concept)  
Illicit trade in.... [art, antiquities, etc] [*see also LC* Black market in....]  
Imaginary, The  
Immature animals  
Impressed ware  
Indigenous archaeologists  
Indigenous empowerment  
Infant-directed speech  
Infrared stimulated luminescence  
Initial period [only for South America]  
Inland regions  
Instructional trips  
Interglacial period  
Intermediate area  
Intermediate period, Early  
Intermediate period, Late  
Interstadials  
Intracellular protein transport  
Intragenetic haplotypes  
Intraracial discrimination  
Intraspecific killing  
Iroquois Confederacy  
Islamic antiquities  
Isonymy  
Israelites  
Itinerant workers [*see also LC* Migrant labor]  
Ivory beads  
Jawarish Zarooni Sada  
Jemdet Nasr period  
Karretjie (African people)  
Khormusan industry  
Kingdoms  
Knuckle-walking  
Labor allocation  
Laborers  
Lake levels  
Lanceolate points  
Language and archaeology  
Language and cognition  
Language choice  
Language spread  
Laser altimetry  
Laser scanning in archaeology  
Last glacial maximum  
Late prehistoric period [only for North America]  
Late Stone age [only for Africa]  
Later Stone age [only for Africa]  
Lead weights  
Lead-tin-antimony yellow  
Leaf points  
Leaping in primates  
Leather artifacts  
Lecterns  
Levallois technology (Archaeology)  
Leukoencephalopathy  
Levant  
Life history theory  
Light and darkness  
Limb bones  
Lithic industry  
Lithic reduction sequence  
Lithic technology  
Little Ice Age  
Locality  
Long-life milk  
Loom weights  
Lower to Middle Paleolithic transition  
Luminol  
Luxury goods [*see also LC* Luxuries]  
M'lefatian industry  
Maghreb  
Magnetobiostratigraphy  
Male kin  
Male primates  
Mandaeism  
Manuports  
Marabouts  
Marine shells  
Maritime archaeology  
Maros group  
Maternity  
Matrilocal residence  
Maya area  
Maya 'collapse'  
Maya highlands  
Maya lowlands  
Meat-eating  
Medes  
Medical pluralism  
Medical testing  
Mediterranean diet

Meeting-houses, Maori  
 Megafauna  
 Meganthropus  
 Memory aids  
 Mesoamerica  
 Mesolithic-Neolithic transition  
 Mesopotamia  
 Metals in soil  
 Metapodials  
 Metrosexuals  
 Micoquian industry  
 Microblasting  
 Microdots  
 Microevolution  
 Microfauna  
 Microfossils  
 Microliths  
 Micropolitics  
 Microwear (Archaeology)  
 Middle Stone age [*only for Africa*]  
 Middle to Upper Paleolithic transition  
 Midland points  
 Migration period  
 Migration routes  
 Military leaders  
 Milk vodka  
 Minimum number of individuals [*MNI in the lit.:  
 used only in zooarchaeology, for bone*]  
 Mining expeditions  
 MIS (Marine isotope stage) #  
 Misrepresentation  
 Mixteca Alta  
 Mobiliary art  
 Mode of production  
 Modernity (Anthropology)  
 Modernity and political thought  
 Modernization  
 Molecular anthropology  
 Montelukast  
 Mountain archaeology  
 Mountain gorilla  
 Movius line  
 Mud glyphs  
 Mudbrick  
 Multiple burial [*bodies, usually fewer than ten,  
 buried together in one interment episode, see  
 also Collective burial and LC Mass burial*]  
 Mummification  
 Museums and war  
 Mussau language  
 Mwotlap language  
 Narrative and memory  
 Native American studies  
 Necrophobia  
 Neo-Assyrians  
 Neolithic (PPNA) period  
 Neolithic (PPNB) period  
 Neolithic (PPNC) period  
 Neotropics  
 Neuromuscular relaxants  
 Newspaper bias  
 New World archaeology  
 Nipples, Supernumerary  
 Non-small cell lung cancer  
 Nordic seas  
 North America, Eastern  
 Northern Plains  
 Nukak children  
 Nursing mothers  
 Occident  
 OIS (Oxygen isotope stage) #  
 Old World archaeology  
 Olduvai (Paleomagnetic event)  
 Oldowan industry  
 Open-air sites  
 Optimal foraging theory (Anthropology)  
 Order, Doric  
 Organic materials (Archaeology)  
 Orkney Islands (Scotland)  
 Orolingual dyskinesia  
 Orthodoxy  
 Oscilla  
 Ossetians  
 Osteology  
 Osteometry  
 Otavaleños Indians  
 Ovens, Prehistoric  
 Overgrazing  
 Overhunting  
 Ovicaprids  
 Owl pellets  
 Oxidizable carbon ratio  
 Paddles  
 Paint color  
 Painted pebbles  
 Pair bond  
 Paleo-Americans  
 Paleodemography  
 Paleoeconomy  
 Paleohydrography

Paleolithic period, Middle  
Paleolithic period, Upper  
Paleoneurology  
Paleonutrition  
Paleoprimatology  
Pantokrator  
Pantoprazole  
Parallel cousin marriage  
Parallel evolution  
Parental investment  
Passage graves  
Pastoralism  
Pastores  
Paternal investment  
Patrilocality  
Pawprints  
Pelage  
Peopling of... [the Americas, Australia, etc.]  
Perforated stones  
Periglacial erosion  
Peronists  
Petrographic photomicrographs  
Photodensitometry  
Physical activity  
Physical contests  
Physical similarity  
Picks  
Pine resin  
Pit burials  
Pit house period  
Place (Anthropology)  
Plant ash  
Plant resources  
Plasma oxidation  
Plastered skulls  
Platyrrhines  
Pleiotropy  
Pleistocene-Holocene transition  
Politeness theory  
Political activity  
Political economy  
Pollen cores  
Polygyny  
Polythelia  
Population structure  
Porotic hyperostosis  
Postclassic period  
Postcolonial period  
Postglacial period  
Postsocialism  
Post-depositional processes (Archaeology)  
Post-processual archaeology  
Potsherds  
Powerdental  
Preceramic period  
Preclassic period  
Precolonial and early colonial history in Africa  
Pre-Clovis industry  
Pre-Columbian period  
Preconceived ideas  
Precontact period  
Predynastic period [*for Egypt*]  
Prehistory  
Premonition  
Prepottery Neolithic period  
Prestige goods  
Prey  
Prey preference  
Primate ecology  
Primate population genetics  
Primates with disabilities  
Primatology  
Prison art  
Production (Marxist anthropology)  
Promaucaes  
Prosser buttons  
Protective shelters for archaeological sites  
Proteins in prehistoric diet  
Protohistoric period  
Psychological anthropology  
Public anthropology  
Public archaeology  
Public culture  
Public image  
Pueblo period  
Pulses (Crops)  
Pyramid schemes  
Québécois  
Quesalid (George Hunt)  
Quivers  
Radiation hybrids  
Radiocarbon dates  
Raised beaches  
Ramey knives  
Rancho La Brea fauna  
Reality tourism  
Recent college graduates  
Reciprocity  
Re-excavation  
Reflexivity (Social sciences)

Reburial  
 Reference collections  
 Religion and anthropology  
 Reproductive behavior  
 Residues (Archaeology)  
 Resistance (Social Sciences)  
 Resistivity surveying  
 Retrobulbar neuritis  
 Rhizoliths  
 Rice farming  
 Risk reduction  
 Ritual killing  
 River courses  
 Road trips  
 Rock art  
 Rock carvings [*see also* Petroglyphs]  
 Rock-cut tombs  
 Rock features  
 Rockshelters  
 Roman archaeology [*excavation and analysis of Roman antiquities*]  
 Roman army  
 Roman empire  
 Roman navy  
 Roman period  
 Roman soldiers  
 Sacred objects [*see also* Religious articles]  
 Salt in the diet  
 Samian ware  
 Samples (Archaeology)  
 Sape (Clothing)  
 Sazandas  
 Scavengers (Archaeology)  
 Scent-marking  
 Sea level change  
 Seal impressions  
 Season of death  
 Secondary sex characteristics  
 Sedentism  
 Sediment cores  
 Sediment accumulation rate  
 Sexual dimorphism (Hominids) [Human beings, Primates, *etc*]  
 Sexual selection in hominids  
 Shell middens  
 Sib pairs  
 Silicified wood  
 Single nucleotide polymorphisms  
 Single-aliquot regeneration technique  
 Site formation processes  
 Sites (Archaeology)  
 Skeletal markers  
 Skinner box  
 Slavic period  
 Small mammals  
 Snowcover  
 Soccer hooliganism  
 Social anthropology [*see also* Ethnology]  
 Social innovations  
 Social selection  
 Social space  
 Sociocultural anthropology [*see also* Ethnology]  
 Socioeconomic status  
 Soil organic carbon  
 Solar Band complex  
 S-O-M culture  
 Southern Plains (U.S.)  
 Space utilization  
 Spatial analysis (Archaeology)  
 Spatial relations  
 Spearbutts  
 Spearthrowers [*used in European Upper Paleolithic*]  
 Speciation  
 Spongolite  
 Springhouses  
 Squatting position  
 Starch grains  
 Stimulus generalization  
 Stomatopyrosis  
 Stone beads  
 Storage pits  
 Strange objects  
 Stratigraphy (Archaeology)  
 Strepsirrhines  
 Structures, Prehistoric  
 Style (Anthropology)  
 Subalternity (Anthropology)  
 Subantarctic regions  
 Subarctic regions  
 Submerged sites (Archaeology)  
 Subsistence strategy  
 Superposition (Rock art)  
 Surface finds  
 Swiderian industry  
 Synthetic hormones  
 Tanged points  
 Tar pits  
 Tarsal coalitions  
 Taurodontism

Temper (Pottery)  
Termination rituals  
Terraces (Agriculture)  
Thermoneutral zones  
Terps  
Thermal ionization mass spectrometry  
Thick-tailed bushbaby  
Threshing sledges  
Throwing  
Tibial retroversion  
Timber grave culture  
Toba (Volcanic event)  
Tooth crowding  
Toothmarks  
Topsoils  
Torcs  
Tors  
Trackways, Wooden  
Trade goods  
Traders  
Traditional knowledge [*see also* Ethnoscience]  
Traditional religions  
Traditional technology  
Traditional values  
Transborder resource flow  
Transculturalism  
Tribal affinity  
Turkana Basin  
Tweezers  
Twig figurines  
Two-photon fluorescence  
Typology (Archaeology)  
Tyrosine hydroxylase  
Ubaid period (or culture)  
Underwater votive offerings  
Upper Midwest  
Ur III period  
Uruk period (or culture)  
Valdai glaciation  
Venetian glass  
Vermillion  
Villafranchian fauna  
Vinland map  
Virilocal residence  
Visual stimulus  
Volcanic activity  
Wallace's Line  
Walled cities  
Warfare, Ancient  
Wedding photographs

Weichselian glaciation  
Westerners  
Wisconsin glaciation  
Witchhunts  
Women's empowerment  
Wooden artifacts  
Working women  
World-systems theory  
Wrist guards  
Yarmukian period  
Younger Dryas  
Zarzian industry  
Zooarchaeology  
Zoomorphism  
Zoopharmacognosy  
Zoque mythology

**sub-headings**

Accessibility  
 Adornment  
 Advertisements [*under subjects, objects*]  
 Aesthetic aspects  
 Benefactive construction [*under Grammar, comparative and general*]  
 Bifurcation  
 Biocultural aspects  
 Border regions  
 Burial [*under non-human creatures, e.g. Cats*]  
 Collections  
 Commercialization  
 Commodification  
 Consultants [*under topic*]  
 Content analysis  
 Continuity  
 Cross sections  
 Cultivation [*under plant types*]  
 Cultural aspects  
 Cultural context  
 Curation [*under Stone implements*]  
 Customs  
 Deciphering  
 Definition  
 Dentition  
 Derivation [*under Names, Personal*]  
 Diet [*under plants, animals, hominids, etc*]  
 Digital enhancement  
 Distribution pattern  
 Divestment [*under the thing divested*]  
 DNA [*under plants, animals, hominids, etc*]  
 Dimensions  
 Domestication [*under plants and animals*]  
 Early detection [*under Diseases*]  
 Epicondyle [*under bone names, e.g., Humerus*]  
 Ethnic aspects  
 Ethnohistory  
 Evolutionary aspects  
 Expectations  
 Explanatory models [*under discipline*]  
 Extinction  
 First contact with Europeans [whites, Indians, *etc.*]  
 Frequency  
 Function  
 Functional aspects  
 Gender parity [*under Legislative bodies*]  
 Genetic diversity [*as in Population--Genetic diversity*]  
 Genetic homogeneity  
 Genetic variation  
 Geology [*under countries, regions*]  
 Health  
 Identity [*under social or ethnic groups*]  
 Incidence  
 Landscape [*under countries, regions*]  
 Length  
 Linguistic aspects  
 Managerialism  
 Media coverage  
 Medicinal aspects  
 Microevolution  
 Microflora [*under parts of the body*]  
 Micromorphology  
 Migration  
 Mitochondrial DNA  
 Osmotic resistance  
 Paleoeconomy  
 Patina  
 Predictive models  
 Preferential use [*as in right/left hand*]  
 Prehistory  
 Process  
 Professionalization  
 Provenance  
 Psychic trauma [*under classes of persons*]  
 Public health [*under countries*]  
 Public image  
 Public works  
 Quantitative method  
 Reburial  
 Reconstruction  
 Recovery methods  
 Refitting [*under Stone implements, Animal remains (Archaeology), Bones, Pottery*]  
 Repatriation [*under artifacts, human remains, etc*]  
 Replication  
 Sample contamination  
 Seasonal layers [*under Shells or Cementum*]  
 Secrecy  
 Sedimentation [*under Caves, Rockshelters*]  
 Social context  
 Social role  
 Social structure  
 Socioeconomic aspects [conditions, factors]  
 Sociopolitical aspects  
 Sound emission  
 Sues effect  
 Technological aspects  
 Television coverage

Truncation

Types

Use wear traces [*under* Stone implements, Bone implements, Pottery]

Viking period, 800-1050

Visibility

Vision [*under animals, such as lemurs*]

Visual aspects

Weathering

[*under Pottery or Ceramics*]:

--Stamped decoration

--Incised decoration

--Painted decoration

--Impressed decoration